

**Advanced 2**  
**Unit 4 Writing**  
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## **Effect Paragraphs**

An effect paragraph is a type of writing that focuses on describing the results or impacts of a particular event, action, or situation. Think of it as a deep dive into the "what happens next" scenario. Here's how you might structure one:

**Topic Sentence:** Start with a clear sentence that states the main effect you're going to discuss.

**Explanation:** Provide more details about the effect and why it happens.

**Examples:** Use specific examples to illustrate the effect.

**Concluding Sentence:** Wrap up the paragraph by summarizing the impact or linking it back to the main idea of your writing.

Here's a brief example:

Regular exercise can significantly improve mental health. Physical activity boosts the production of endorphins, the body's natural mood lifters. For instance, people who exercise regularly often report lower levels of stress and anxiety. A study showed that participants who jogged for 30 minutes three times a week experienced a notable decrease in depression symptoms. Therefore, incorporating regular exercise into your routine can be a powerful tool for enhancing overall well-being.

**Please write an effect paragraph of approximately 100 words on the following topic:**

**“the effects of improved technology on your life”**

Improved technology has profoundly impacted my life in various ways. **Increased connectivity** allows me to stay in touch with friends and family across the globe effortlessly, bridging the gap through instant messaging and video calls. **Enhanced productivity** tools like smart calendars and project management apps help me stay organized and efficient. **Access to information** is now at my fingertips, enabling me to learn new skills, stay updated with current events, and indulge in endless

entertainment. Ultimately, technology has woven itself into the fabric of my daily routine, transforming how I communicate, work, and play.

**Please write an effect paragraph of approximately 100 words on the following topic:**

**the effects a teacher has had on your personality**

A teacher can have a lasting impact on a student's personality. One of my teachers at senior high school fostered a sense of curiosity and enthusiasm for learning in me. **By encouraging questions and critical thinking**, he helped me develop a more inquisitive nature. **His patience and empathy** taught me the importance of understanding different perspectives, making me more open-minded and empathetic in my interactions with others. **His belief in my potential** boosted my self-confidence, pushing me to strive for excellence. Overall, his influence significantly shaped my values, attitudes, and approach to life.

**How can we understand that a paragraph is considered as an effect paragraph?**

To determine whether a paragraph is considered an effect paragraph, you can look for the following characteristics:

1. **Topic Sentence:** The paragraph begins with a sentence that clearly states the effect being discussed.
2. **Focus on Results:** The paragraph primarily focuses on the outcomes or impacts of a specific event, action, or situation.
3. **Explanation:** There is a detailed explanation of why and how the effect occurs.
4. **Examples:** The paragraph includes specific examples or evidence to illustrate the effect.
5. **Logical Flow:** The ideas are presented in a logical sequence, showing a clear cause-and-effect relationship.
6. **Concluding Sentence:** It often ends with a sentence that summarizes the effect or links it back to the main idea.

By checking for these elements, you can identify if a paragraph is indeed an effect paragraph.

## **What words and expressions are most frequently used in effect paragraphs?**

Effect paragraphs often include words and expressions that highlight results or consequences. Here are some common ones:

- **Cause-and-Effect Connectors:**

- As a result
- Consequently
- Therefore
- Thus
- Hence
- Due to
- Because of

- **Descriptive Terms:**

- Impact
- Influence
- Outcome
- Result
- Effect
- Consequence

- **Examples & Evidence:**

- For instance
- For example
- Specifically
- Such as
- In particular

- **Adjectives:**

- Significant
- Notable
- Substantial
- Profound
- Remarkable

These words and expressions help to clearly convey the relationship between causes and their effects in your writing. Using them can make your paragraphs more cohesive and impactful.

**Source:**

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